

الكتاب الأول

العربية  
للمبتدئين

ARABIC FOR  
BEGINNERS

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

# Fundamentals of Arabic

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OQA PUBLISHING

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# INTRODUCTION

The famous linguist and language instructor Charles Berlitz once posited that if a person were to become conversant in a list of 20 languages, they would be able to speak with over 95% of the world's population. The Arabic language features prominently on that list.

Arabic is the fifth most widely spoken language in the world, spoken by over 300 million people in the world. It is the official language of 26 nations, including Egypt, Jordan, Iraq, Kuwait, Saudi Arabia, Lebanon, and it is widely spoken in other countries as well.

It should be noted that there is not one universal language that can be called "Arabic" but rather a unified literary form (Modern Standard Arabic or MSA) that is taught in schools (mostly through the vehicle of the Qur'an) and a large number of dialects, many of which are mutually unintelligible. Some of the dominant dialects are Egyptian, Sub-saharan, Levantine, Bedouin, Tunisian, Moroccan, and Algerian, but there are numerous others.

Arabic is without question one of the most challenging languages for an English speaker to learn, so why would anyone want to take the trouble? One of the best reasons is that there is a high demand for qualified Arabic speakers in the Western world but few who speak, read, and write the language well enough. In government, in business, and in education, Arabic speakers will find many opportunities for employment. Beyond this, Arabic is the language of the Qur'an, and the Arabic-speaking world is the home of a rich cultural heritage. Once you get away from the world of politics and intrigue, a Westerner who speaks Arabic is both respected and appreciated in many parts of the world.

# LESSON # 01

## ARABIC COUNTING (1-10)

ONE	واحد	Wahid	١
TWO	اثنان	Ishaan	٢
THREE	ثلاثة	Slasah	٣
FOUR	أربعة	Araba'a	٤
FIVE	خمسة	Khamsa	٥
SIX	ستة	Sitta	٦
SEVEN	سبعة	Sab'a	٧
EIGHT	ثمانية	Thamaaniya	٨
NINE	تسعة	Tis'a	٩
TEN	عشرة	Ashara	١٠

# LESSON # 02

## ARABIC COUNTING (11-20)

ELEVEN	أَحَدَ عَشَرَ	Ahada- Ashara	۱۱
TWELVE	إِثْنَا عَشَرَ	Ithnan Ashara	۱۲
THIRTEEN	ثَلَاثَةَ عَشَرَ	Thalatha Ashara	۱۳
FOURTEEN	أَرْبَعَةَ عَشَرَ	Arab'a Ashara	۱۴
FIFTEEN	خَمْسَةَ عَشَرَ	Khamsa Ashara	۱۵
SIXTEEN	سِتَّةَ عَشَرَ	Sitta Ashara	۱۶
SEVENTEEN	سَبْعَةَ عَشَرَ	Sab'a Ashara	۱۷
EIGHTEEN	ثَمَانِيَةَ عَشَرَ	Thmaniya Ashara	۱۸
NINETEEN	تِسْنَةَ عَشَرَ	Ahada Ashara	۱۹
TWENTY	عِشْرُونَ	Ishroon	۲۰

# LESSON # 03

## ARABIC COUNTING (21-30)

TWENTY-ONE	واحد وعشرون	Wahid Ishroon	٢١
TWENTY-TWO	اثنان وعشرون	Ithnan Ishroon	٢٢
TWENTY THREE	ثلاثة وعشرون	Thlatha Ishroon	٢٣
TWENTY FOUR	أربعة وعشرون	Arab'a Ishroon	٢٤
TWENTY FIVE	خمسة وعشرون	Khamsa Ishroon	٢٥
TWENTY SIX	ستة وعشرون	Sitta Ishroon	٢٦
TWENTY SEVEN	سبعة وعشرون	Sbab'a Ishroon	٢٧
TWENTY EIGHT	ثمانية وعشرون	Thamaniya Ishroon	٢٨
TWENTY NINE	تسعة وعشرون	Tis'a Ishroon	٢٩
THIRTY	ثلاثون	Thalathoon	٣٠

# LESSON # 04

## ARABIC COUNTING (31-40)

THIRTY ONE	واحد وثلاثون	Wahid thalathoon	٣١
THIRTY TWO	اثنان وثلاثون	Ithnan thalathoon	٣٢
THIRTY THREE	ثلاثة وثلاثون	Thalatha thalathoon	٣٣
THIRTY FOUR	أربعة وثلاثون	Araba'a thalathoon	٣٤
THIRTY FIVE	خمسة وثلاثون	Khamsa thalathoon	٣٥
THIRTY SIX	ستة وثلاثون	Thalathoon	٣٦
THIRTY SEVEN	سبعة وثلاثون	Sab'a thalathoon	٣٧
THIRTY EIGHT	ثمانية وثلاثون	Thamaniya thalathoon	٣٨
THIRTY NINE	تسعة وثلاثون	Tis'a thalathoon	٣٩
FOURTY	أربعون	Arabaoon	٤٠

# LESSON # 05

## ARABIC COUNTING (41-50)

FOURTY ONE	واحدٌ وَأَرْبَعُونَ	Wahid Arabaoon	٤١
FOURTY TWO	إِثْنَانِ وَأَرْبَعُونَ	Ithnan Arabaoon	٤٢
FOURTY THREE	ثَلَاثَةٌ وَأَرْبَعُونَ	Thlatha Arabaoon	٤٣
FOURTY FOUR	أَرْبَعَةٌ وَأَرْبَعُونَ	Araba'a Arabaoon	٤٤
FOURTY FIVE	خَمْسَةٌ وَأَرْبَعُونَ	Khamsa Arabaoon	٤٥
FOURTY SIX	سِتَّةٌ وَأَرْبَعُونَ	Sitta Arabaoon	٤٦
FOURTY SEVEN	سَبْعَةٌ وَأَرْبَعُونَ	Sab'a Arabaoon	٤٧
FOURTY EIGHT	ثَمَانِيَةٌ وَأَرْبَعُونَ	Thamaniya Arabaoon	٤٨
FOURTY NINE	تِسْعَةٌ وَأَرْبَعُونَ	Tis'a Arabaoon	٤٩
FIFTY	خَمْسُونَ	Khamsoon	٥٠

# LESSON # 06

## أيّامُ الْأَسْبُوعِ WEEK DAYS

SATURDAY	يَوْمُ السَّبْتِ	<u>Yaumus-sabt</u>
SUNDAY	يَوْمُ الْأَحَدِ	<u>Yaumul-ahad</u>
MONDAY	يَوْمُ الْإِثْنَيْنِ	<u>Yaumul-isnain</u>
TUESDAY	يَوْمُ التَّلَاثَاءِ	<u>Yaumua-sulasa'a'</u>
WEDNESDAY	يَوْمُ الْأَرْبَعَاءِ	<u>Yaumul-arbia'a'</u>
THURSDAY	يَوْمُ الْخَمِيسِ	<u>Yaumul-khamis</u>
FRIDAY	يَوْمُ الْجُمُعَةِ	<u>Yaumul-jumu'ah'</u>

# LESSON # 07

## الشُّهُرُ الْإِسْلَامِيَّةُ ISLAMIC MONTHS

رَجَبٌ	7	مُحَرَّمٌ	1
شَعْبَانُ	8	صَفَرٌ	2
رَمَضَانُ	9	رَبِيعُ الْأَوَّلِ	3
شَوَّالٌ	10	رَبِيعُ الثَّانِي	4
ذُوالْقَعْدَةُ	11	جُمَادَى الْأُولَى	5
ذُوالِحِجَّةِ	12	جُمَادَى الثَّانِيَةِ	6

# LESSON # 08

## الشُّهُرُ الْمِيَلَادِيَّةُ GREGORIAN MONTHS

يُولِيُو	JULY	7	پِنَایِرْ	JANUARY	1
أُغْسْطُسْ	AUGUST	8	فِبْرَايِرْ	FEBRUARY	2
سِبْتَمْبَرْ	SEPTEMBRE	9	مَارْسْ	MARCH	3
أُكْتُوْبَرْ	OCTOBER	10	اِبْرِيلْ	APRIL	4
نُوفِمْبَرْ	NOVEMBER	11	مَايُو	MAY	5
دِيْسِمْبَرْ	DECEMBER	12	يُونِيُو	JUNE	6

# LESSON # 9

## أَعْضَاءُ الْجِسْمِ BODY PARTS

MOUTH	فَمٌ	HEAD	رَأْسٌ
TEETH	سِنٌّ	HAIR	شَعْرٌ
TONGUE	لِسَانٌ	EYE	عَيْنٌ
CHIN	ذَقْنٌ	NOSE	أَنْفٌ
FACE	وَجْهٌ	CHEEK	خَدٌّ
EAR	أُذْنٌ	LIPS	شَفَةٌ

# LESSON # 10

## BODY PARTS أَعْضَاءُ الْجِسْمِ

HEART	قَلْبٌ	NECK	عُنْقٌ
CHEST	صَدْرٌ	SHOULDERS	كَتْفٌ
STOMACH	بَطْنٌ	HAND	يَدٌ
KNEE	رُكْبَةٌ	FINGER	إِصْبَعٌ
ANKLE	كَاحِلٌ	THUMB	إِبَهَامٌ
FOOT	قَدْمٌ	ELBOW	مِرْفَقٌ

# LESSON # 11

## الطَّيْفُرُ BIRDS

PIGEON	حَمَامَةٌ	BIRD	عُصْفُورٌ
HEN	دَجَاجَةٌ	CROW	غُرَابٌ
COCK	دِيْكٌ	PARROT	بَيْغَاءٌ
HOOPOE	هُذْهُذٌ	PEACOCK	طَاءُ وَسٌ
EAGLE	حِدَّاهٌ	FALCON	صَقْرٌ

# LESSON # 12

## الْفُصُولُ WEATHER

HOT	حرّ	SPRING	رَبِيعٌ
COLD	بردٌ	AUTUMN	خَرِيفٌ
WET	رَطْبَةٌ	SUMMER	صَيْفٌ
DRY	يَبْوَسَةٌ	WINTER	شِتَاءٌ